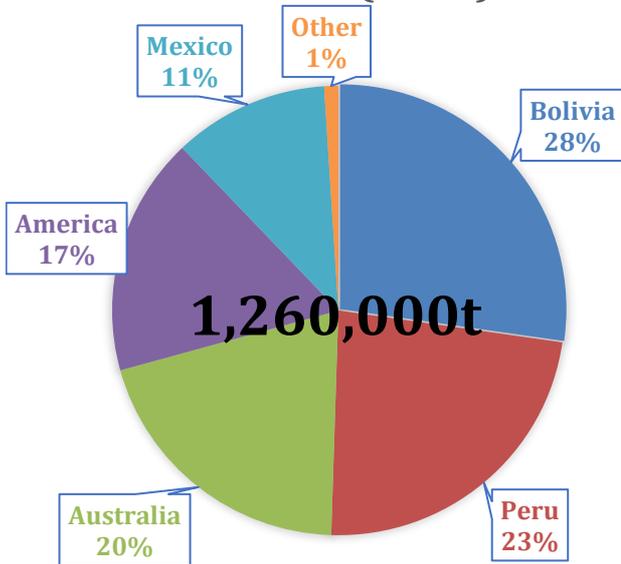


Marine Geology

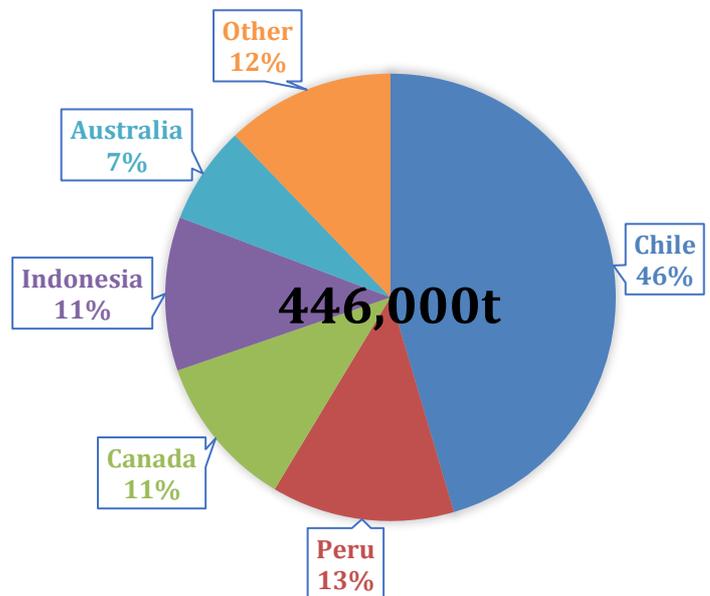
Today, Non metallic minerals can be **extracted** in Japan, but **metal** minerals cannot **be taken** at all. However, **there** are a lot of mineral resources in the ocean floor of Japan. We are studying about exploration of mineral resources.

Imports(%)

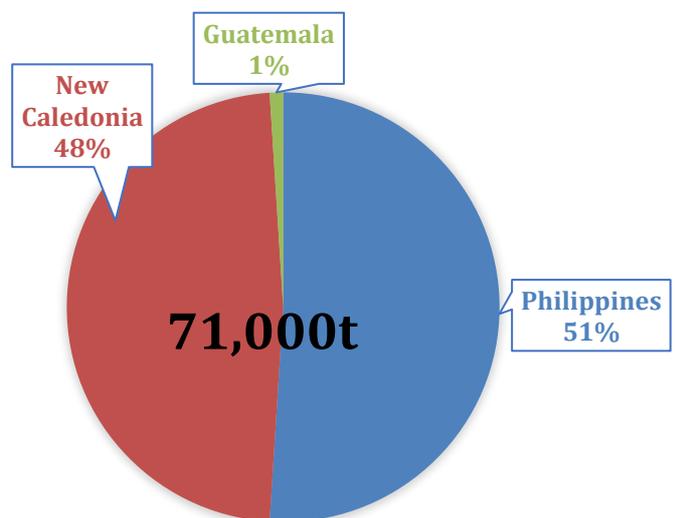
ZINC(2016)



COPPER(2016)



NICKEL(2016)



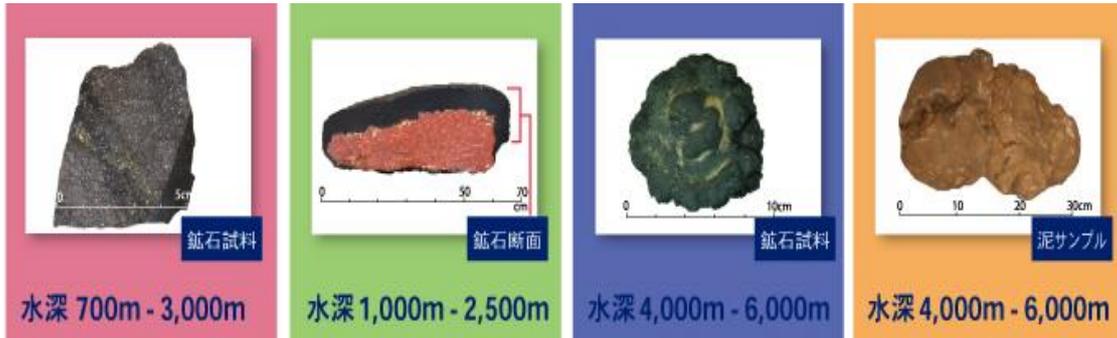
There are so many imports from a large country.

This section of the our major English floor plan was made by Kanta Suzuki, Satoru Tsuzi , Makoto Yanagi

Submarine Mineral Resources

Submarine Mineral Resources are divided into offshore oil, submarine hydrothermal polymetallic ore, gas hydrate and manganese nodule. Submarine Mineral Resources including submarine hydrothermal deposits, cobalt rich craft, Methane hydrate.

The value of these products is about 300 trillion yen.



**Submarine
Hydrothermal
Deposit**

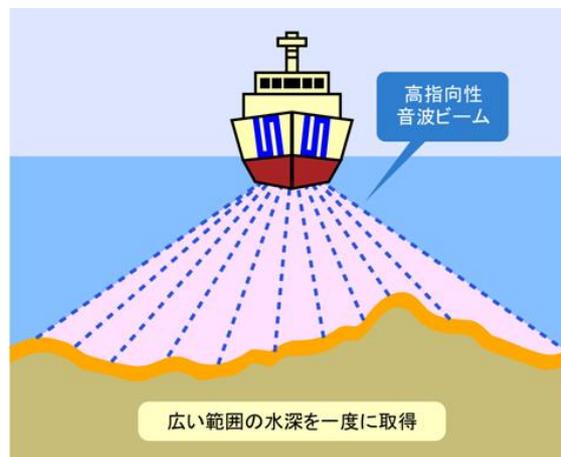
Cobalt rich craft

Manganese Nodule

Rare Earth

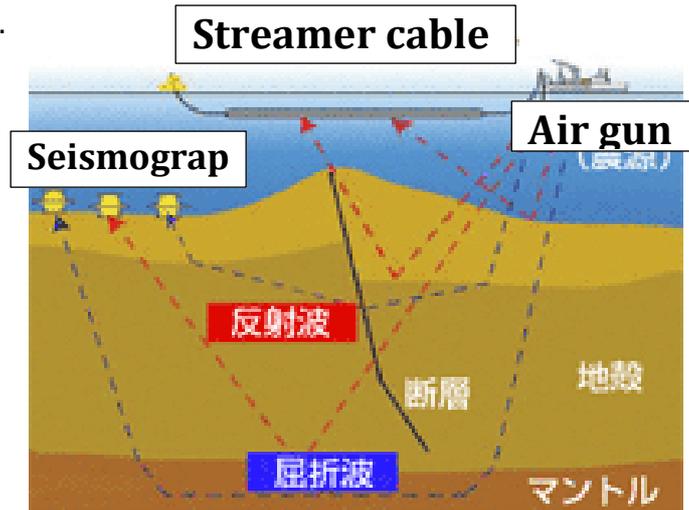
Multi-Beam echo Sounder

Multiple sharp acoustic beams from 12 to 50 khz are transmitted to the seabed to measure the submarine topography from the reflected waves from the seabed.



Seismic Survey

There is a method called **the** refraction method for seismic survey. We release compressed air from **an** air gun, fire artificial seismic waves, and catch the reflected waves with a streamer cable or ocean bottom seismograph.



Website names and URLs where you researched some information

Seismic Survey

<http://www.nissui.co.jp/frontier/32/05.html>

Copper Zinc Nickel Graph

<http://www.enecho.meti.go.jp/about/special/shared/img/qzm4-2au5zdkh.png>

Rare metal picture

http://www.jogmec.go.jp/metal/metal_10_000002.html

Multi-Beam echo Sounder